



Bilcza
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WE have prepared **THIS**
magazine for **YOU**

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Editorial

We are members of a project team. **Our** aim was to find the interesting materials, ideas and write about them. **We** wanted to include not only the interesting but also important facts as drugs, health and good manners. **Our** idea was to interest you in history, culture, geography and literature of the English speaking countries.

We, with help of other students, have created this magazine. **We** were not able to print all sent articles. **They** will be released next time. Thank you for cooperation.

All engaged in creating this magazine had the opportunity to improve their language skills and cultivate their interests. In most cases, **we and the authors** chose the subjects of the articles. So if you read this magazine, you will have a chance to get to know **us** better. The choice of the title „Enjoy” was not coincidental. We are the optimists and we want to give our optimism to you.

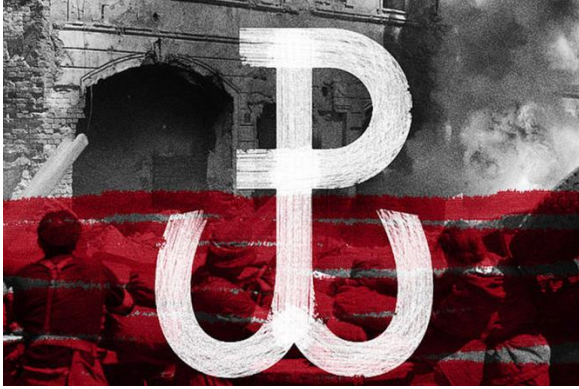
Have a good reading.

Enjoy English! Enjoy your life!

BohaterON

School in Bilcza has finished the project BohaterON at Your School. The main goal of the project was to commemorate the heroes of the Warsaw Uprising and to disseminate knowledge about it. As part of the implemented project educators carried out insurgent lessons and also the action of writing letters for living insurgents. The action also included classes I-II. The students from class Vc conducted an effort of writing postcards in nearby kindergarten "kolorowe przedszkole". To action involved also local community. Distributed cards among families, neighbors and even at the parents' workplace. The Municipal Cultural Center in Morawica was invited to cooperate. Library employees in Morawica prepared for this purpose a special white-red box with the word POST. The most interesting and the most beautiful cards was published on exhibition, which memorized Warsaw Uprising. 976 cards was accumulated, which certainly make great joy to their addresses.





PATRIOTISM

attitude of respect, love and devotion to their own country and willingness to bear sacrifices for her and full readiness to defend her any moment.

PATRIOT

a person demonstrating patriotism, loving their homeland and their own nation, ready to make sacrifices for their good.

TYPES OF PATRIOTISM

National patriotism – love for the home country and the nation within the state.

Regional patriotism – attachment to the region, the ethnographic region, the district of the country from which it comes or lives.

Local patriotism – love for family parties, places of birth and upbringing and to the place of residence.

Economic patriotism – attachment to goods produced in the home country or sold by the brand from the home country.

General Jan Henryk Dąbrowski (1755-1818)



Tadeusz Kościuszko (1746-1817)



Ignacy Jan Paderewski (1860-1941)



Józef Wybicki (1747-1822)



FAMOUS QUOTES

“It is sweet to die for the homeland”.

Author: Horaces

“Polish patriotism is not about talking about patriotism, but about serving”

Author: Władysław Bartoszewski

“Patriotism is attachment to one’s own homeland and the homeland is three great things in common speech, common ground and common memory”

Author: Bogusław Woźniewicz

“True patriotism is not just about loving an ideal homeland, but in order to love, study and work for the real components of this homeland, which are the earth, society, people and all their wealth”

Author: Bolesław Prus

Patriotism

Generally speaking, patriotism is love for one’s homeland, but there are different types of patriotism. Nowadays examples are football fans often see themselves as patriots, showing their love for a favourite club in a very aggressive manner, with a white and red flag. However, I think it is not a good way to show your patriotism. In my opinion patriotism must be positive feeling, must be good. It is being proud of your country and working for its development. Sometimes, this love requires many sacrifices including your life, as was the case during the Second World War.



The Warsaw Uprising

The Warsaw Uprising started on 1 August, 1944 - the fifth year of the German occupation. Not only was it a fight for independence, but an expression of rejection of the violence of the occupation and the outcry of thousands of Varsovians wanting to put an end to the draw-out war. Most of all, the insurgents joining the battle wanted to defend against the destruction of the values dearest to human life: patriotism, courage, honor, freedom, fidelity, integrity and friendship.



The uprising was fought for 63 days. It was the single largest military effort taken by any European resistance movement during World War II. The Warsaw Uprising, led by General Tadeusz "Bor" Komorowski, failed for a variety of reasons. On 2nd October a ceasefire was announced. An act of surrender was signed the same day. Polish historians believe that 150 000 Poles died in the uprising. We admire the insurgents for their courage, honor and love for their homeland.



What is the Warsaw Uprising?

The Warsaw Uprising is an armed attack against German occupying Warsaw, organized by the Home Army as part of the "Burza" campaign, combined with the disclosure and official activity of the highest structures of the Polish Underground State.

It broke out on August 1, 1944, and ended on August 3 of the same year.



Causes	Effects
Plan "Burza" - the capture of Warsaw by the insurgents and the welcome of the Soviet Army as the host; hope for the acceptance of the London government by the Soviets	Displacement of all Warsaw residents and taking soldiers as prisoners of war
Calls for weapons broadcasted by Moscow radio and radio stations from Lublin, where the headquarters of the PKWN was located	Death approx. 18 thousand insurgents and about 150 thousand civilians
The desire to make the Polish government independent from the USSR	Total destruction of the city both before and after the uprising (about 85%)
Will to fight Warsaw for independence	Putting into German captivity almost all of the leadership and the AK commanding staff
	People stopped believing in effective help from the West (UK and US) and ceased to trust the underground government
	Showing Stalin that Poland's sovietization will be met with very strong public resistance

What do I admire Warsaw insurgents for?

I admire the Warsaw insurgents for fighting for our country during the uprising and not giving up. Thanks to them, we are now living in a free country.

Patriots

The patriot is a person ready to commit for the mother land.

Such person should love his or her country and take care of its future and identity.

The homeland lover knows his rights, fulfills his duties and is interested in the economic life of the country.

Faithful to the homeland puts the good of the nation higher than personal.

Patriotism can also be shown during peace time.

We had a chance to do it during the celebrations of 100th anniversary of regaining the independence by Poland.

They happened in many cities on the 11th of November.

This day was a good opportunity to think how big value is the independence.

It is thanks to it that we can now live in a free country.

Polish patriots:

Tadeusz Kościuszko



Ignacy Jan Paderewski



Władysław Raginis



Witold Pilecki



Józef Piłsudski



Irena Sendler



Irena Sendler is my favorite hero. She was born in Warsaw on February 15th, 1910. She worked and helped other people for all her life. She was a social worker for many years and she was a nurse during World War II. She used a nickname "sister Jolanta" and helped Jews. She got a special ID to have possibilities to enter the Ghetto. She had a special relationship with doctor's Janusz Korczak orphanage. She saved almost 2,500 children. Shortly before the outbreak of the Warsaw Uprising, she buried two milk bottles with a secret message. The bottles contained important information about the rescued children. They helped to find the children's relatives after the war.

She got many orders, including Order of the White Eagle and Order of the Smile. She was nominated for the Nobel Peace Prize twice.

Irena Sendler died on May 12th 2008.

She was always modest, quiet and very wise. She often risked her life for other people. She is a real hero for me. I admire her very much and try to live like she did.



Paulo Dybala



He was born on 15 November 1993 in small town Laguna Larga in Argentina. His full name is Paulo Bruno Exequiel Dybala .His first football team was institute ac Cordoba.

On June 20, 2012, the Italian team Palermo bought him for 12 mln euro. In the season 2014/15 he played very good and the best Italian team Juventus bought him for 32 mln euro. In his first match he played against the

team of Lazio in this match he scored his first goal for Juventus and they won 2-0. in season 2017/18 he shot 26 goals. Now he plays at Juventus.



Miranda Cosgrove



My favorite star is Miranda Cosgrove, an American actress and singer. Miranda is 25 years old and was born in Los Angeles. When she was a child, she sang, appeared in commercial and TV programs. She studied at acting school. She is mainly known for her role as Carly Shay from iCarly, where she creates her own internet-based program with her friends. The character that Miranda plays is very funny and clever. She also helps her friends in trouble. Privately, Miranda is very quiet. She likes playing the piano and guitar and she loves animals. Miranda started study at the University of Southern California in 2012. In her free time, she supports hospitals, visits sick children and participates in various charity actions. Despite her young age, this girl has achieved many successes. She writes and sings her own songs. I admire Miranda for her talent. Her person shows that it is worth learning to make dreams come true. I would like to meet her personally.



Hanna Hryniewicka



Opis postaci – Hanna Hryniewicka, bohaterka filmu „Tarapaty”



The person I would like to describe is Hanna Hryniewicka. She played the main role in the film „Trouble”. She is a Polish actress and she is my idol. She didn't go to any drama schools, so she doesn't have a formal education. Hanna is originally beautiful because she has an elf's beauty. The actress has long, blond hair and big blue eyes. Her face looks bright and healthy. She is 12 years old. She is slim, tall girl. The heroine can help others. She is intelligent and creative. She has a large distance to the world. Hanna is polite and kind. I appreciate her for her courage and for being able to oppose adults when she believes she is right. Thanks to Hanna Hryniewicka I noticed that troubles are sometimes nice, because they help in getting new friendship. Hanna is an interesting and talented person. I think she is absolutely fabulous.

Description of the horses



Horses are strong animals. Horses have long tails and manes. They like apples and carrots. Horses can be black, white or brown. Their eyes are dark and they have got bigger eyes than human beings. Horses are beautiful and interesting animals.



My animal



My favorite dog is Mozart. He has got small brown ears, short white legs and a long black tail. I like playing with him. He likes his teddy bear and ball, too. He's happy when I come back home. Then Mozart jumps, jags and runs around me. He is polite and a good dog. Mozart runs very fast, high jumps and is a caring dog. In my opinion he's wonderful and I would not like to part with him.

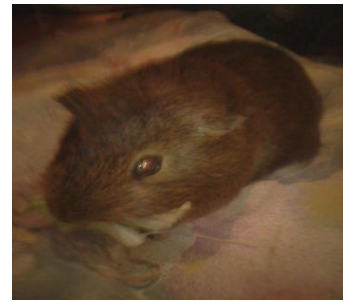


Guinea pig



My Guinea pig's name is Świnek. It's very good. I think that it is lovely natured and a great family pet.

Świnek is small. Its colour is unusual. It is brown and black. Its eyes are black and move very fast. It is very lively. He is a total hog. It can eat all day. Its favourite snack is a cucumber, carrot and apple. I care for him because I love Świnek very much. I'm very happy to have a pet like Świnek.



My friend



My friend's name is Oliwia. She is 13 years old. She lives in Kielce near my grandparents house. She has got a brother. His name is Olek. He is 8 years old. Oliwia is tall. She has got straight, long and brown hair. She has got big, blue eyes, small nose and small ears. She isn't fat or skinny. Her favourite colour is blue. She is very nice, friendly and funny.



Oliwia likes reading interesting book about animals. She likes playing handball like me. She likes pets. She likes eating pizza. If we have free time, we often go for walks together.



If we can't meet we talk on the phone. Oliwia is my best friend. I like spending time with her because she is a funny person. She always helps when I am in need.

